

Review Antonyms, Synonyms, Compound Words, Contractions, and Related Words

Name _____

Date _____

Focus

Remember what you have learned.

Antonyms are words that mean opposite things. **Synonyms**

are words that mean similar things.

antonyms = good, bad **synonyms** = pretty, beautiful

A **compound word** is one word made from combining two words.

ball + park = ballpark

A **contraction** is one word made by shortening two words into one. An apostrophe goes in the place where letters were deleted.

she + will = she'll

Related words are words that have a common theme.

bowl, stove, knife = cooking words

Practice

Choose a word below from the box to complete each sentence. Use the clues to help you.

- she'd make birdhouse bought
1. Paolo wanted to build a _____. (Clue: a place birds live)
 2. He wanted to _____ one. (Clue: a synonym of create)
 3. His mom said _____ help. (Clue: a word that means she would)
 4. They _____ wood and nails. (Clue: an antonym of sold)

Name _____

Date _____

Quotation Marks, Commas, and Capitalization

Focus

- Rule**
- Put **quotation marks** around the exact words of a speaker.
 - Put quotation marks around titles of short stories, poems, songs, and book chapters.
 - Use a **comma** at the end of a speaker's words when a quotation begins a sentence.
 - **Capitalize** titles of books and stories.

- Example**
- "Look at the nest on the windowsill!" Mark said.
 - My father's favorite song is "Yesterday" by the Beatles.
 - "There are fifty kinds of ducks," the man said.
 - I read *James and the Giant Peach* by Roald Dahl.

Practice

Check for capital letters, commas, and quotation marks in each sentence. Write C if correct; write I if incorrect.

1. "I want to be a poet when I grow up" Emma said. _____
2. She explained, "I read poems all the time;" _____
3. She said that her favorite poem was "sick" by Shel Silverstein. _____
4. She explained, "I read poems all the time;" _____
5. Her favorite poem is "sick" by shel Silverstein. _____